

# higher education & training

Department:  
Higher Education and Training  
**REPUBLIC OF SOUTH AFRICA**

T1760(E)(J30)T  
AUGUST 2010

NATIONAL CERTIFICATE

**STRENGTH OF MATERIALS AND STRUCTURES N5**

(8060065)

**30 July (X-Paper)**  
**09:00 – 12:00**

**REQUIREMENTS:** Hot-rolled structural steel tables BOE 8/2.

**Calculators may be used.**

**This question paper consists of 5 pages and 4 diagram sheets.**



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**STRENGTH OF MATERIALS AND STRUCTURES N5**  
**TIME: 3 HOURS**  
**MARKS: 100**

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**TIONS AND INFORMATION**

Answer ALL the questions.

Read ALL the questions carefully.

Number the answers correctly according to the numbering system used in this question paper.

Write neatly and legibly.

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**QUESTION 1**

Define the following terms in relation to the tensile test of mild steel:

- 1. 1 Proportional limit point
- 1. 2 Elastic limit point
- 1. 3 Yield point
- 1. 4 Maximum stress point
- 1. 5 Breaking point

**QUESTION 2**

Two steel plates, 14 mm thick, are joined by a double-riveted lap joint with riveting. The stresses are as follows:

Shear stress	= 55 MPa
Tensile stress	= 62 MPa
Crushing	= 70 MPa
Assume d	= $6,05 \sqrt{t}$

Calculate the following:

- 2.1 The diameter of the rivets
- 2.2 The pitch for the rivets
- 2.3 Check if the joint is safe against crushing
- 2.4 The joint efficiency

(5)

(3)

**[13]****QUESTION 3**

A steel bar, 30 mm in diameter and 1,2 m long, absorbs 62 N.m of energy at its limit of proportionality, under axial loading.

Take  $E = 200 \text{ GPa}$ .

Calculate the following:

- 3.1 The stress induced in the bar when the load is gradually applied
- 3.2 The load when it is suddenly applied
- 3.3 The load when it is dropped from a height of 110 mm

(3)

(4)

(2)

DIAGRAM SHEET 2

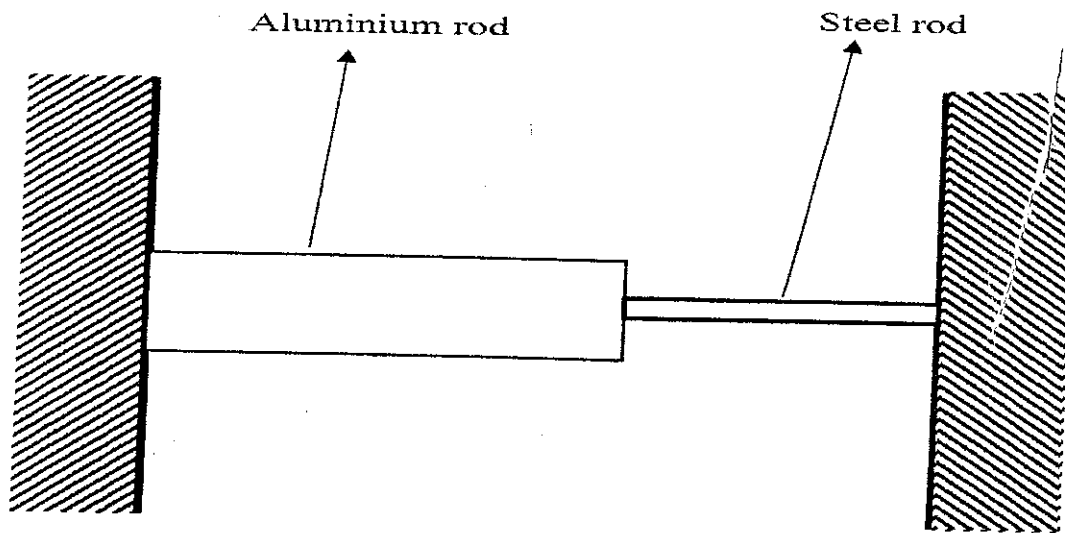


FIGURE 2

## GRAM SHEET 3

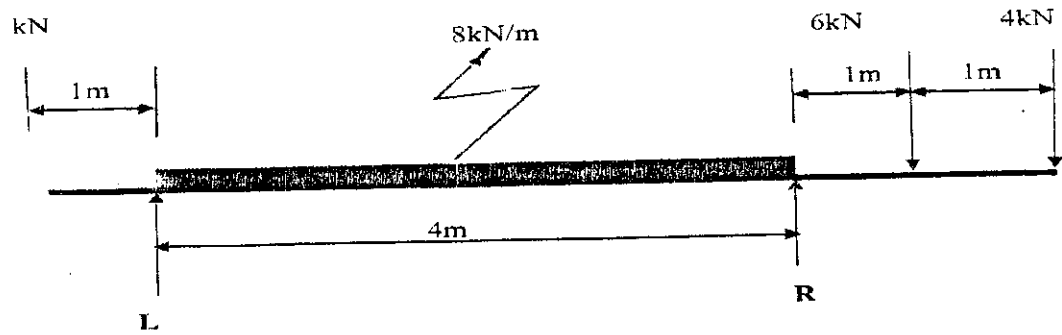


FIGURE 3

